

## Fireworks Safety

As families in Kentucky and Indiana get ready for a special 4<sup>th</sup> of July celebrating our Nation's birthday the University of Louisville Department of Ophthalmology wants to highlight the importance for everyone to practice proper Fireworks safety.

Ocular injuries related to fireworks can often be devastating. A fireworks blast can rupture the globe, cause chemical and thermal burns, corneal abrasions, orbital trauma, and retinal detachment. The U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission reported that fireworks were responsible for over 10,000 injuries requiring treatment in emergency rooms. In U.S. emergency rooms, the annual eye injuries related to fireworks has more than doubled since 2012, from 600 to nearly 1,300.<sup>1</sup>

As an ocular and orbital trauma surgeon I have seen some disastrous fireworks related injuries. I have treated patients from the age of 6 to 76 with eye or orbit related fireworks trauma. I have even had to tell a volunteer firefighter that his vision and eye could not be saved as a result from a fireworks explosion. I know that fireworks related injury doesn't care how old you are and according to the commission's report, 35 percent who sustained a fireworks injury are age 15 and under.<sup>1</sup>

One common myth about fireworks is "small is safe". The so-called Sparkler can burn at nearly 2,000 degrees. That is hotter than boiling water! Even poppers or snappers can cause danger to the eyes. For this reason, parents and guardians must address issues of fireworks safety with their children so they know the risk of blindness is real.

The American Academy of Ophthalmology has provided some very helpful tips to keep you and your loved ones safe this fireworks season!

For those who attend professional fireworks displays and/or live in communities surrounding the shows:

- Respect safety barriers at fireworks shows and view fireworks from at least 500 feet away.
- Do not touch unexploded fireworks; instead, immediately contact local fire or police departments to help.

For those who decide to purchase consumer fireworks because they live in states where they are legal:

- Never let children play with any type of firework, including sparklers
- People who handle fireworks should always wear protective eyewear that meets the parameters set by the American National Standards Institute.
- Leave the lighting of professional-grade fireworks to trained pyrotechnicians.

If you experience a fireworks-related eye injury:

- Seek medical attention immediately.
- Avoid rubbing or rinsing the eyes or applying pressure.
- Do not remove any object from the eye, apply ointments or take any pain medication before seeking medical help.

For more information about eye safety, visit the American Academy of Ophthalmology at [aao.org/eyesmart](http://aao.org/eyesmart)



By: *Jeremy Clark*

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About Oculoplastic and Orbital Team at UofL. The oculoplastic and orbital surgery division sees patients in Louisville with satellite offices in Elizabethtown and Owensboro, Kentucky and Madison, Indiana. They diagnose and treat many periocular and orbital disease. These disease processes include aesthetic and reconstructive surgery specializing in the face, orbits, eyelids and lacrimal system, specifically: ophthalmic Graves' disease, repair of oculofacial/orbital trauma, development and reconstruction of the anophthalmic socket, correction of eyelid malposition, and tearing/lacrimal outflow issues.

*To schedule an appointment at the Kentucky Lions Eye Center, please call 502-588-0588.*

## Providing the Highest Level of Care for your Patients

*Eye Specialists of Louisville/University of Louisville Ophthalmology has been a center of excellence for clinical eye care, treating a broad range of eye disorders from pediatric eye diseases to age-related macular degeneration. As the largest multi-specialty team of ophthalmologists in Louisville, we are at the forefront of leading-edge treatments and research in subspecialties including Retina, Uveitis, Glaucoma, Oculoplastics, Pediatrics, Cornea, Neuro-Ophthalmology and Low Vision.*

## Office Locations:

**Kentucky Lions Eye Center**  
University of Louisville  
301 E. Muhammad Ali Blvd.  
Louisville, KY 40202  
Referring Physician Line  
(502) 588-0588

**The Springs Medical Center**  
6400 Dutchmans Parkway, Suite 310  
Louisville, KY 40205  
Referring Physician Line  
(502) 588-0588

**Old Brownsboro Crossing  
Medical Plaza II  
(Pediatric Only)**  
9880 Angies Way, Suite 330  
Louisville, KY 40241  
Referring Physician Line  
(502) 588-0588

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